

Algebra 2
Unit: Linear and Quadratic Functions
Section: Graphing Zeros and Max/Min Values

Example: Finding the Vertex of a Function

Problem

Find the vertex of the function $f(x) = x^2 - 4x - 5$.

Solution

We know that the vertex is equal to the point (h, k) which equals $-\frac{b}{2a}$, $f\left(-\frac{b}{2a}\right)$.

$h = -\frac{b}{2a} = -\frac{-4}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$

$k = f(2) = 2^2 - 4(2) - 5 = 4 - 8 - 5 = -9$.

The vertex is therefore $(2, -9)$.

After graphing the function we see that the answer is correct.